

GRAPHICAL ABSTRACTS

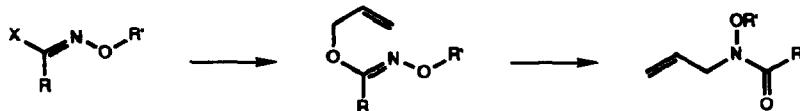
Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 15

Synthesis of N-allylhydroxamic Acids via [3,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangement

J. A. De la Torre, M. Fernandez, D. Morgans, Jr.*; David B. Smith, F. X. Talamast and A. Trejo

Syntax Research, 3401 Hillview Avenue, Palo Alto, CA 94303

^tResearch Division, Syntax, S.A. de C.V., Km 4 Carretera Federal Cuernavaca-Cuautla, 62500 Jiutepec, Morelos, Mexico

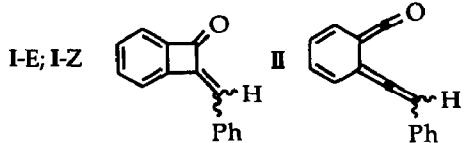


Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 19

Z-E PHOTOISOMERIZATION OF BENZYLIDENE BENZO-CYCLOBUTENONES VIA KETENE-ALLENE INTERMEDIATES. A LASER FLASH PHOTOLYSIS STUDY

R. Boch, J.C. Bradley, T. Durst* and J.C. Scaiano*, Department of Chemistry, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Canada K1N 6NS

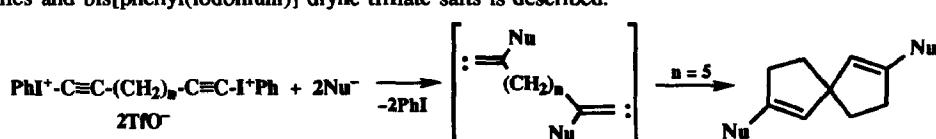
I-E and I-Z undergo photoinduced isomerization via the intermediacy of ketene-allene **II** which in acetonitrile has a lifetime of ~30 μ s and can be trapped with water and methanol.



Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 23

Preparation of Bis-Cyclopentene Ring Systems via Reaction of Bis-[phenyl(iodonium)] Diyne Triflates with Soft Nucleophiles. Rik R. Tykwienski, Peter J. Stang,* and Neal E. Persky, Department of Chemistry, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT 84112

The synthesis and characterization of substituted bis-cyclopentene ring systems derived from the interaction of nucleophiles and bis[phenyl(iodonium)] diyne triflate salts is described.

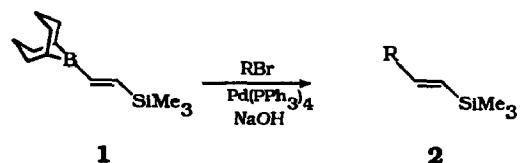


Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 27

TRANS-VINYLSILANES VIA SUZUKI-MIYaura COUPLING

John A. Soderquist* and Juan C. Colberg
Department of Chemistry, University of Puerto Rico
Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico 00931

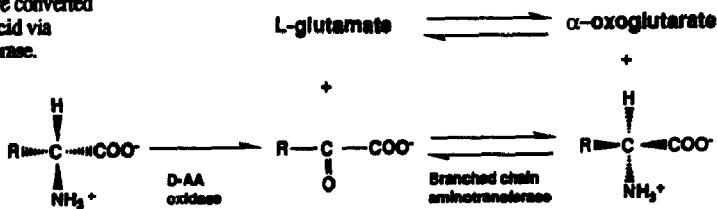
Representative *trans* styryl-, dienyl- and enynyl-silanes (**2**) are easily prepared (58-89%) in high isomeric purities from the Pd-catalyzed cross coupling of aryl, vinyl and alkynyl bromides with **1** under basic conditions.



Enantiomeric Conversion of Racemic Amino Acid Mixtures via an Oxidase-Aminotransferase Coupled System. Sapan A. Shah, Peter H. Schafer, Paul A. Recchia, Kevin J. Polach and David M. LeMaster*, Department of Biochemistry, Molecular Biology and Cell Biology, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois 60208 USA

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 29

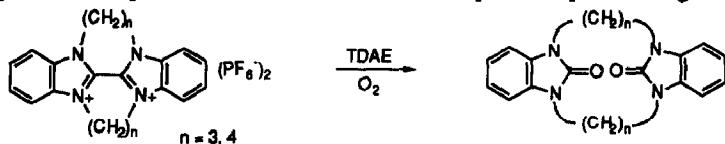
In situ generated α -keto acids are converted to the corresponding L-amino acid via a broad specificity aminotransferase.



BRIDGED BIBENZIMIDAZOLIUM SALTS AND THEIR CONVERSION TO UREAPHANES. Zhiqiang Shi and Randolph P. Thummel,* Department of Chemistry, University of Houston, Houston, Texas 77204-5641 USA

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 33

The reduction of N,N'-polymethylene bridged 2,2'-bibenzimidazolium salts with *tetrakis(dimethylamino)ethylene* (TDAE) in air provides ureaphanes whose conformations are dependent upon the length of the bridging chain.



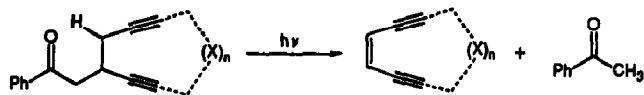
Highly Efficient Photochemical Synthesis of the Enediyne Functionality via a Norrish Type II Reaction.

John M. Nuss* and Martin M. Murphy

Department of Chemistry, University of California, Riverside, CA 92521

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 37

A photochemical strategy for the synthesis of the enediyne functionality using the Norrish Type II reaction is reported. The application of this process to the construction of both cyclic and acyclic enediyne systems is described.

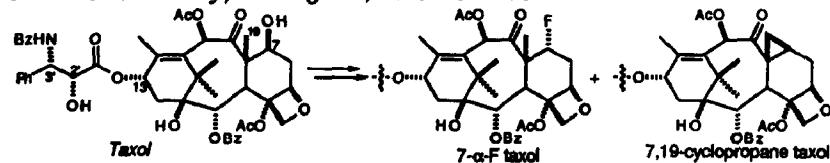


ON THE REACTION OF TAXOL WITH DAST

Shu-Hui Chen*, Stella Huang, Vittorio Farina

Bristol-Myers Squibb Pharmaceutical Research Institute
5 Research Parkway, Wallingford, CT 06492-7660

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 41

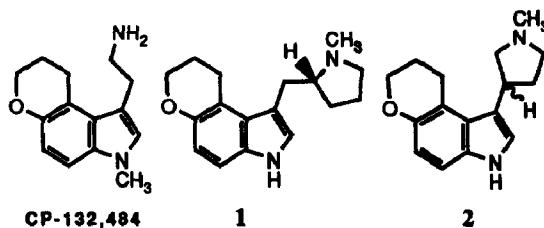


The Synthesis of Conformationally/Rotationally Restricted Analogs of the Neurotransmitter Serotonin

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 45

John E. Macor*, David H. Blank, and Ronald J. Post
Department of Medicinal Chemistry
Central Research Division
Pfizer Inc., Groton, CT 06340

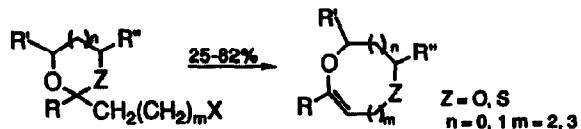
The syntheses of two novel conformationally/rotationally restricted analogs of the neurotransmitter serotonin which are modeled after the 5-HT₂ receptor selective agonist CP-132,484 [a dihydropyrano[3,2-e]indole] are described.



**SYNTHESIS OF MEDIUM SIZE RINGS
CONTAINING OXYGEN AND SULFUR**

BY RING EXPANSION OF HALODIOXOLANES, DIOXANES AND OXATHIOLANES. James J. De Voss and Zhihua Su*
Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, University of California San Francisco, San Francisco, CA 94143-0446

Ring expansion of cyclic haloketals and halo-O,S-ketals yields medium sized rings containing sulfur and/or oxygen atoms.

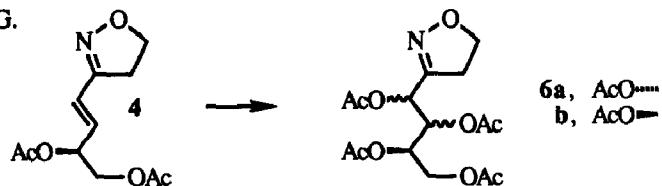


DIASTEREOCONTROL IN THE ASYMMETRIC DIHYDROXYLATION OF CHIRAL 3-ALKENYL-4,5-DIHYDROISOXAZOLES.

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 53

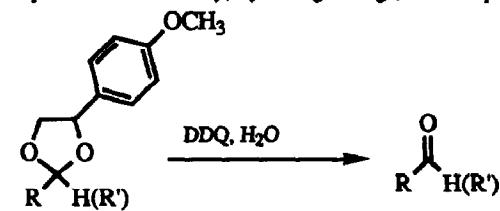
Peter A. Wade*, Damien T. Cole, and Stephen G.
D'Ambrosio, Department of Chemistry, Drexel
University, Philadelphia, PA 19104 USA

Catalytic asymmetric dihydroxylation
of 4 afforded either 6a or 6b in high
d.e. depending on the chiral auxiliary.



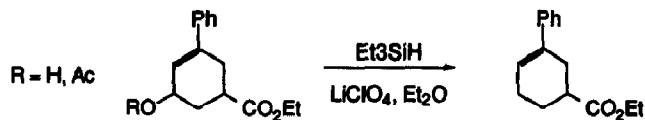
An Oxidatively Removable Protecting Group for Aldehydes and Ketones
Chriss E. McDonald, Lois E. Nice, Kenneth E. Kennedy
Department of Chemistry, Lycoming College, Williamsport, PA 17701

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 57



p-Methoxyphenylethylene acetals and ketals
can be efficiently converted to the corresponding
carbonyl compounds upon treatment with DDQ
and water.

Selective Deoxygenation of Allylic Alcohols and Acetates by Lithium Perchlorate Promoted Triethylsilane Reduction David J. Wustrow,* William J. Smith III and Lawrence D. Wise, Parke-Davis Pharmaceutical Research, Division of Warner-Lambert Company, 2800 Plymouth Rd, Ann Arbor, MI 48105

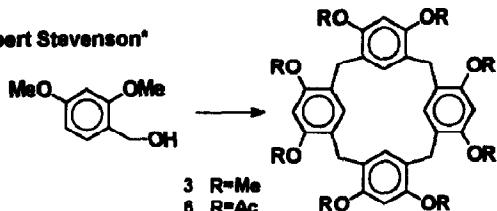


HIGH YIELD SYNTHESIS OF THE PARENT C-UNSUBSTITUTED CALIX[4]RESORCINARENE OCTAMETHYL ETHER.

Olusegun M. Falana, Emile Al-Farhan, Philip M. Keehn* and Robert Stevenson*

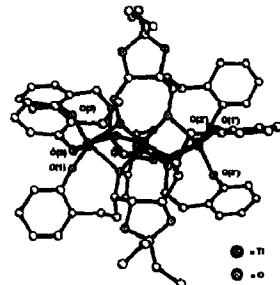
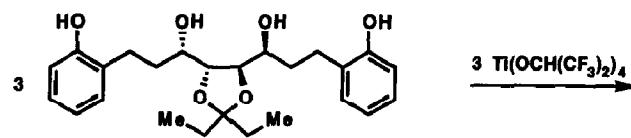
Department of Chemistry, Brandeis University, MA 02254-9110

Treatment of 2,4-dimethoxybenzyl alcohol with TFA affords, in almost quantitative yield, calix[4]resorcinarene octamethyl ether 3, which on demethylation and acetylation yields the derived octa-acetate 6.



SYNTHESIS AND X-RAY STRUCTURE OF A NOVEL CHIRAL TRINUCLEAR TITANIUM-TETRAOL COMPLEX

E. J. Corey, Charles L. Cywin and Mark C. Noe
Department of Chemistry, Harvard University
Cambridge, Massachusetts, 02138

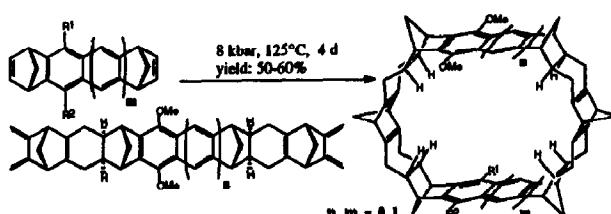


Synthesis of Sterically Rigid Macrocycles by the Use of Pressure-Induced

Repetitive Diels-Alder Reactions

J. Benkhoff ^{a)}, R. Boese ^{b)}, F.-G. Klärner ^{a,b)},
A. E. Wigger ^{a)}

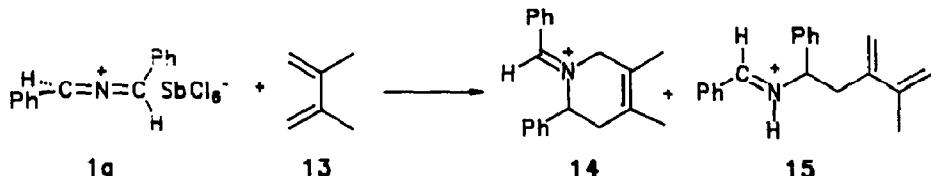
a) Institut für Organische Chemie, b) Institut für Anorganische Chemie, Universität-GH Essen,
Universitätsstr. 5, D-45117 Essen, F.R.G., FAX:
Int. + 201-1833082



**DIELS-ALDER- AND ENE-REACTIONS
OF 2-AZAALLENIUM SALTS**

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 77

A. Geisler and E.-U. Würthwein*, Org.-Chem. Institut, Universität Münster, D-48149 Münster, FRG

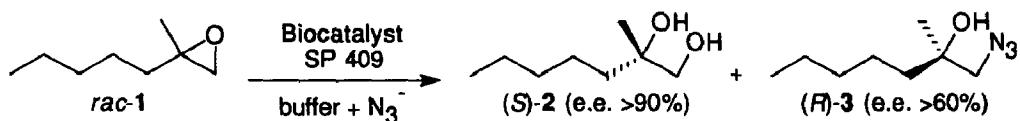


**ASYMMETRIC OPENING OF AN EPOXIDE BY AZIDE
CATALYZED BY AN IMMOBILIZED ENZYME PREPARATION
FROM *RHODOCOCCUS* SP.**

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 81

Martin Mischitz and Kurt Faber*, Institute of Organic Chemistry, Graz University of Technology, Stremayrgasse 16, A-8010 Graz, Austria

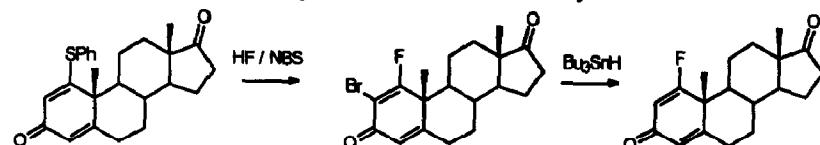
The biocatalytic hydrolysis of (\pm)-2-methyl-2-pentyloxirane (1) performed in buffer containing azide gave diol (S)-2 and azido-alcohol (R)-3.



A New Route To Steroidal Vinyl Fluorides

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 85

Rolf Bohlmann, Schering AG, Pharmaforschung, D-13342 Berlin, Germany



Steroidal β -fluoro- α,β -unsaturated ketones are formed in 50 - 70% yield by reaction with NBS / HF or NBS / DAST in dichloromethane.

Photolysis of Sugar Anomeric Diazides: Sugar-derived Tetrazoles as Evidences for a major Nitrene Decomposition Pathway

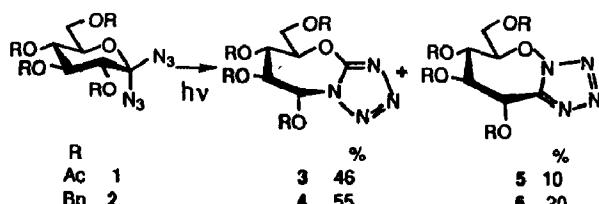
Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 89

J.-P. Praly*, C. Di Stéfano, G. Descotes, R. Faure

Université Claude-Bernard Lyon I, 43, Boulevard du 11 Novembre 1918

69622 Villeurbanne - France

Sugar-derived tetrazoles are obtained in good yield from both acetylated and benzylated sugar anomeric diazides which decomposed predominantly, under UV light irradiation, via excited nitrogen-containing intermediates. Identification of the products follows from the X-ray analysis of tetrazole 5, which proves the erroneous assignment proposed for 6 by a Japanese group.



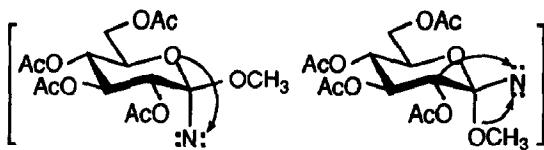
Photolysis of Methyl 1-Azido Glucosides: unprecedented Expansions of the Pyranose Ring under high Stereocontrol

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 93

C. Di Stéfano, G. Descotes, J.-P. Praly*

*Université Claude-Bernard Lyon 1, 43, Boulevard du 11 Novembre 1918
69622 Villeurbanne - France*

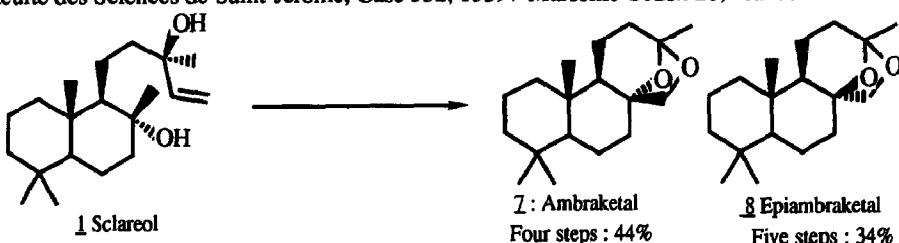
Excited intermediates generated from methyl 1-azido- α - (or β -) D-glucopyranosides by photolysis, undergo preferentially the indicated 1,2-shifts, depending on the anomeric configuration of the substrates, to yield either sugar hydroximo lactone derivatives or new ring-expanded compounds.



A Short Efficient Synthesis of Ambraketal (four steps) and Eniambraketal (five steps) from Sclareol.

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 97

**Paul Martres, Patricia Perfetti, Jean-Pierre Zahra and Bernard Waegell.*Laboratoire de Stéréochimie associé au CNRS
LASCO, faculté des Sciences de Saint-Jérôme, Case 532, 13397 Marseille Cedex 20, France.**

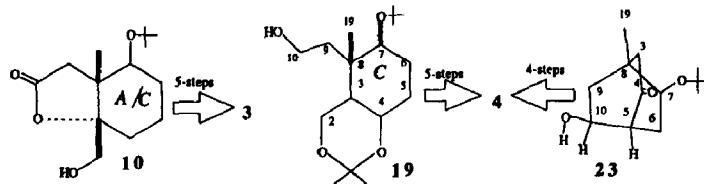


Studies Towards the Total Synthesis of Taxoids. Lead Tetraacetate Oxidations of Selected Unsaturated Bicyclic Diols

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 99

S. Arseniyadis*, D.V. Yashunsky, R. Brondi Alves, Q. Wang, E. Toromanoff, L. Toupet[§] and P. Potier
 Institut de Chimie des Substances Naturelles, CNRS, F-91198 Gif-sur-Yvette (France)
 §Groupe Matière Condensée et Matériaux associé au CNRS, Université de Rennes I, 35042 Rennes (France)

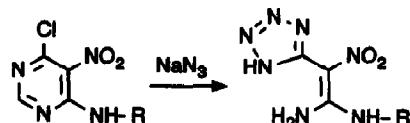
¹Following forward projections of current trends, the global market for solar power will



A MULTISTEP REARRANGEMENT IN THE NITROPYRIMIDINE SYSTEM

Didier Babin, Isabelle Terrié, Michel Girardin, Antonio Ugolini and Jean-Pierre Demoutte
Agrochemical Research Department, 102, route de Noisy, 93230 Romainville, France.

4-chloro 5-nitropyrimidine derivatives upon treatment with sodium azide, rearrange to give nitromethylene products.



Ligand Exchange Reaction of Sulfoxides in Organic Synthesis: A New Method for One-Carbon Homologation of Esters to Carboxylic Acids and Esters via α -Chloro α -Sulfinyl Ketones

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 133

Tsuyoshi Satoh, Yasuhiro Mizu, Yasumasa Hayashi, and Koji Yamakawa*

Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Science University of Tokyo; Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 162, Japan



Kinetic Effects of Thiourea Addition on Benzylic Solvolyses

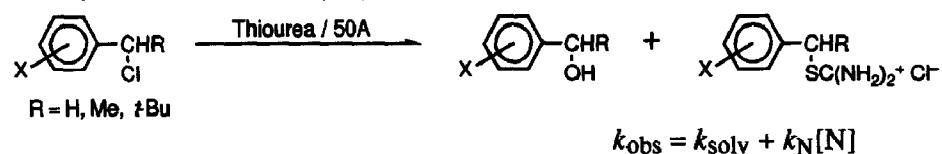
Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 135

Ken-ichi Yatsugi, Izumi Akasaka, Yutaka Tsuji,

Sung Hong Kim, Soo-Dong Yoh, Naoki Sugiyama,

Masaaki Mishima, Mizue Fujio,* and Yuho Tsuno

Institute for Fundamental Research of Organic Chemistry, Kyushu University, Hakozaki, Higashi-ku, Fukuoka 812, Japan



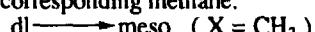
PREPARATION OF AND DYNAMIC GEARING IN CIS-1,2-BIS(9-TRIPTYCYL)ETHYLENE. Yuzo KAWADA*,

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 139

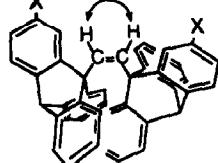
Hiromi SAKAI, Makoto OGURI, and Gen KOGA, Instrumental Analysis Center and Department of Chemistry, Ibaraki University, 2-1-1 Bunkyo, Mito 310, Japan

$$^3J_{\text{HH}} = 16.3 \text{ Hz (X = H)}$$

A new molecular gear, *cis*-1,2-bis(9-tritycyl)ethylene has been prepared and a deep meshing in the ground state is suggested by unusually large $^3J_{\text{HH}}$ between the two olefinic protons. It is, however, a slightly looser gear compared to the corresponding methane.



$$\Delta H^\ddagger = 30.0 \pm 0.2 \text{ kcal/mol } \Delta S^\ddagger = -3.7 \pm 0.4 \text{ e.u.}$$



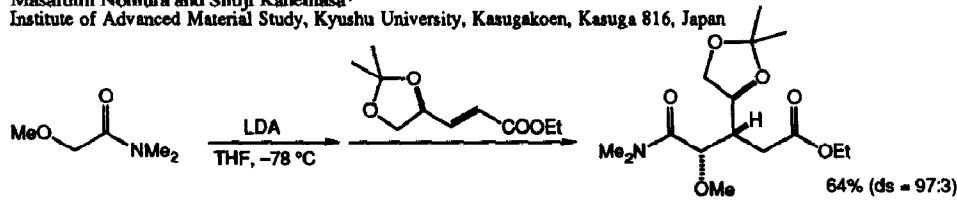
Michael Additions of the Lithium Enolates of α -Heterosubstituted Esters and Amides to a Chiral α,β -Unsaturated Carbonyl Acceptor, Ethyl (*E*)-3-[*S*]-2,2-Dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl]propenoate.

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 143

High Stereoselection and Chiral Induction

Masafumi Nomura and Shuji Kanemasa*

Institute of Advanced Material Study, Kyushu University, Kasugakoen, Kasuga 816, Japan

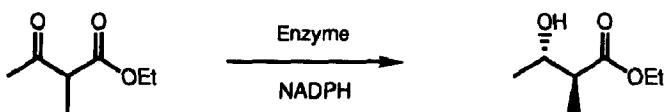


STEREOSELECTIVE SYNTHESIS OF ETHYL (2S,3S)-ANTI-2-METHYL-3-HYDROXYBUTANOATE MEDiated BY AN OXIDOREDUCTASE FROM GEOTRICHUM CANDIDUM

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 147

Yasushi Kawai,* Kousuke Takanobe, Munekazu Tsujimoto, and Atsuyoshi Ohno
Institute for Chemical Research, Kyoto University, Uji, Kyoto 611 Japan

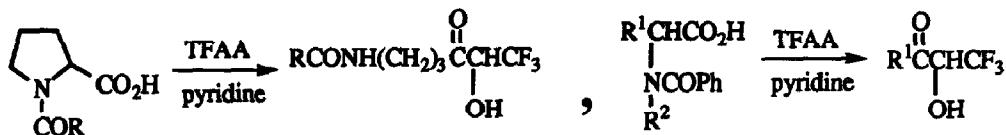
Reduction of ethyl 2-methyl-3-oxobutanoate by an oxidoreductase from *Geotrichum candidum* affords corresponding (2S,3S)-anti-hydroxy ester.



Unusual Reactions of Secondary Amino Acids with Trifluoroacetic Anhydride: A Novel Access to α -Trifluoromethylated Acyloins

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 149

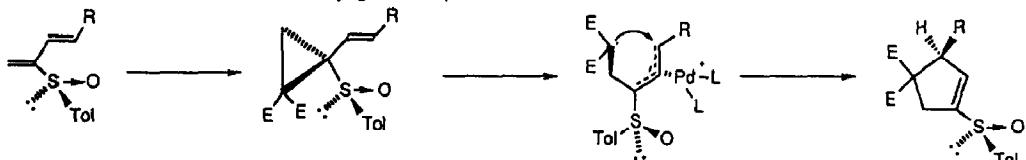
Masami Kawase
Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Josai University, 1-1 Keyakidai, Sakado-shi, Saitama 350-02, Japan



TRANSITION METAL-CATALYZED ASYMMETRIC VINYL-CYCLOPROPANE-CYCLOPENTENE REARRANGEMENTS. ASYMMETRIC SYNTHESIS OF CYCLOPENTANE DERIVATIVES USING CHIRAL SULFOXIDES AS CHIRAL SOURCES

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 153

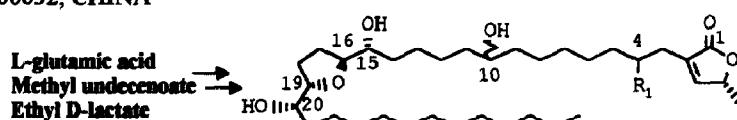
Kunio Hiroi* and Yoshihisa Arinaga
Department of Synthetic Organic Chemistry, Tohoku College of Pharmacy,
4-4-1 Komatsushima, Aoba-ku, Sendai, Miyagi 981, Japan



Total Synthesis of (10 ζ ,15R,16S,19S,20S,34R)-Corossoline

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 157

Zhu-Jun Yao and Yu-Lin Wu*
State Key Laboratory of Bio-organic and Natural Products Chemistry, Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry
Shanghai 200032, CHINA



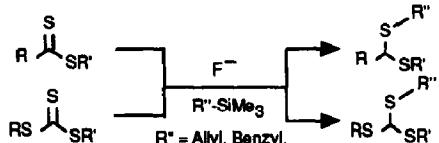
**THIOPHILIC ALLYLATION OF DITHIOESTERS
AND TRITHIOCARBONATES**

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 161

Antonella Capperucci^a, Alessandro Degl'Innocenti^b, M.Cristiana Ferrara^a,
Bianca F. Bonini^c, Germana Mazzanti^c, Paolo Zani^c and Alfredo Ricci^{c,d}.

^aDipartimento di Chimica Organica, via G. Capponi 9, 50121 Firenze, Italy. ^bDipartimento di Chimica, via N. Sauro 85, 85100 Potenza, Italy.

^cDipartimento di Chimica Organica, viale Risorgimento 4, 40136 Bologna, Italy ^dCentro CNR Composti Eterociclici, via Capponi 9, 50121 Firenze, Italy.



Fluoride ion induced reactions of dithioesters and trithiocarbonates with benzyl- and allyl silanes afford a novel example of silicon mediated thiophilic functionalization.

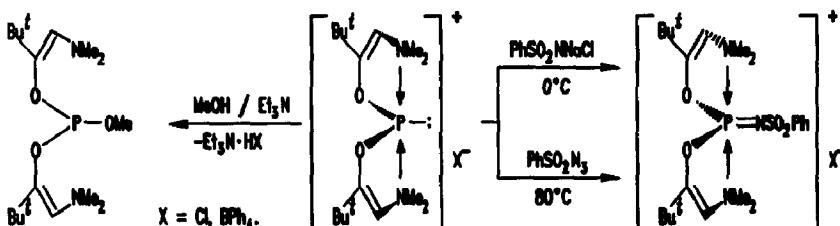
**PECULIARITIES OF STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES OF PHOSPHORUS-CONTAINING CATIONS WITH TWO INTRAMOLECULAR DONOR-ACCEPTOR BONDS N→P.
SYNTHESIS OF THE FIRST 5-COORDINATED P-CATION WITH P=N BOND.**

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 165

Sergey E. Pipko*,
Yuri V. Balitsky,
Anatoly D. Sinitse

Institute of Organic Chemistry
of the Academy of Sciences of Ukraine,
Kiev 252020, Murmanska Str. 5, Ukraine.

Yuri G. Gololobov
A.N. Nesmeyanov Institute
of Organoelement Compounds
of the Russian Academy of Sciences,
Moscow 117334, Vavilova Str. 26, Russia.

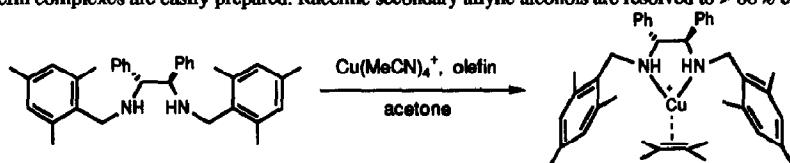


**RESOLUTION OF ALLYLIC ALCOHOLS VIA COPPER(I)
COMPLEXES WITH A CHIRAL DIAMINE.** Maria E. Cucciolito,

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 169

Francesco Ruffo and Aldo Vitagliano*. Dipartimento di Chimica, Università di Napoli, via Mezzocannone 4, 80134 Napoli, Italy
Maria Funicello, Dipartimento di Chimica, Facoltà di Scienze, Università della Basilicata, via N. Sauro 85, 85100 Potenza, Italy

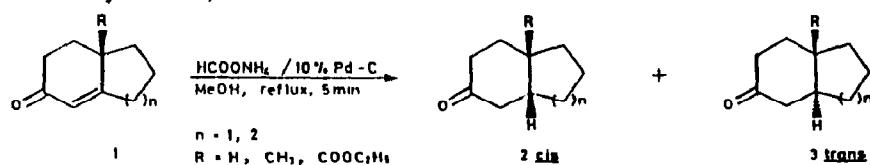
Cu(I) olefin complexes are easily prepared. Racemic secondary allylic alcohols are resolved to > 80% e.e. in one crystallization step.



**PALLADIUM ASSISTED TRANSFER HYDROGENATION
OF CYCLIC α,β -UNSATURATED KETONES BY AMMONIUM FORMATE**

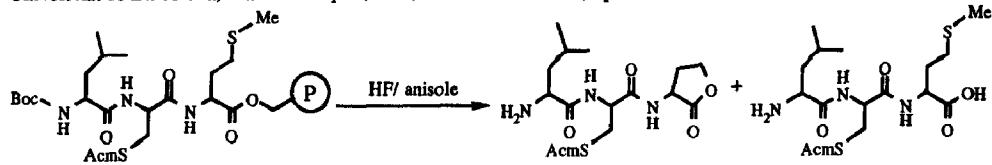
Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 171

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Pondicherry - 605 014, India.



SEVERE SIDE-REACTION IN THE ACIDOLYTIC CLEAVAGE OF A C-TERMINAL MET-CONTAINING PEPTIDE FROM THE SOLID SUPPORT. FORMATION OF THE HOMOSERINE LACTONE PEPTIDE
 Margarida Gairí, Paul Lloyd-Williams, Fernando Albericio and Ernest Giralt*
 Universitat de Barcelona, Martí i Franques, 1-11, E-08028 Barcelona, Spain

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 175

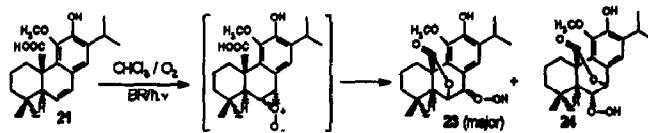


CHEMICAL EVIDENCE FOR THE PARTICIPATION OF A PEROXIDE INTERMEDIATE IN THE REACTION OF SINGLET OXYGEN WITH MONO-OLEFINS IN RELATIONSHIP WITH THE BIOGENETIC PATHWAY TO HIGHLY OXIDIZED ABIETANE DITERPENES.

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 179

Javier G. Luis*, Lucía S. Andrés and Winston Q. Fletcher. C.P.N.O. "Antonio González", Instituto Universitario de Bio-Orgánica, Universidad de La Laguna. Carretera de La Esperanza, 2, La Laguna, 38206 Tenerife. Canary Islands, Spain.

The intramolecular trapping of a peroxide intermediate in the reaction of 21 with O_2 in unequivocal 1O_2 generating conditions to give 23 and 24 represents a conclusive proof of the no-concerted nature of such a process.



REGIOSELECTIVE ADAMANTYLATION OF N-UNSUBSTITUTED PYRAZOLE DERIVATIVES

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Reaction of NH-pyrazoles with 1-bromoadamantane in a high pressure stainless steel autoclave (250 ml, maximum working pressure of 200 atm) gives regioselectively 1-adamantyl or 4-adamantylpyrazoles depending on the temperature.

Tetrahedron Letters, 1994, 35, 183

